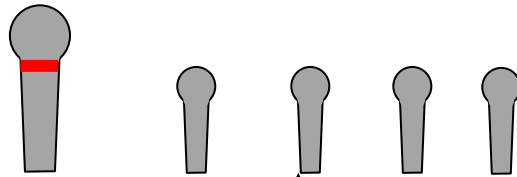




SÖRÉTES STEEL CHALLENGE

2.PÁLYA



9m

